

✓ SEMESTER-III

Course Code: SEC-232

Course Title: CONFLICT RESOLUTION

(Total Credit- 3/ Total Marks 75)

Course Objectives

To understand the nature of conflict situations and resolution methods using an interdisciplinary approach. It is designed to provide a vibrant learning environment about political and social conflict resolutions.

Learning Outcomes

At the end of the course students are able to

- examine the innovative ways of understanding conflict issues by imparting knowledge and skills of managing and resolving conflicts through various relevant techniques.

Unit I: Introduction of Concepts

- Concepts: Conflicts, Conflict Management, Conflict Resolution and Conflict Transformation, Peace Building.

Unit II: Understanding the Sources of Conflict

- Sources of Conflict: Ideology, Economic, Ethnic and Religious factors.

Unit III: Application of Method of Conflict Resolution

- Methods of Conflict Resolution: Negotiations, Trust Building, Mediation, Gandhian Methods- Satyagraha, Ahimsa

Internal Test/Assignment/Seminar/
External

19 Marks

56 Marks

Suggested Readings

- Barash D. and Webel, C., Peace and Conflict Studies, London: Sage Publication, 2009.
- Bercovitch, J., Kremenyuk, V. and Zartman I., (eds.), The Sage Handbook of Conflict Resolution, London: Sage Publications, 2009.
- Billon, P. Le, 'Economic and Resource Causes of Conflicts', in J. Bercovitch, V. Kremenyuk and I. Zartman (eds.) The Sage Handbook of Conflict Resolution, London: Sage Publications, 2009.
- Burgess H. and Burgess, G., Conducting Track II, Washington D.C: United States Institute of Peace, 2010.

- Davies J. and Kaufman E., (eds.), *Second Track/Citizens' Diplomacy: Concepts and Techniques for Conflict Transformation*, Rowman & Littlefield: Maryland, 2003.
- Kadayifci-Orellana, Ayse S., 'Ethno-Religious Conflicts: Exploring the Role of Religion in Conflict Resolution', in J. Bercovitch, V. Kremenjuk and I. Zartman (eds.) *The Sage Handbook of Conflict Resolution*, London: Sage Publications, 2009
- Lederach, J., *The Little Book of a Conflict Transformation*, London: Good Books, 2003
- Lund, M., 'A Toolbox for Responding to Conflicts and Building Peace', in Reyhler L. and Paffenholz, T. (eds.), *Peace-Building: A Field Guide*, Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2001.
- Mason S., and Siegfried, M., *Debriefing Mediators to Learn Their Experiences*, Washington D.C: United States Institute of Peace, 2010.
- Mitchell, C. 'Beyond Resolution: What Does Conflict Transformation Actually Transform?', in *Peace and Conflict Studies*, 9:1, May 2002.
- Ramsbotham, O, Woodhouse T. and Miall H., 'Understanding Contemporary Conflict', in *Contemporary Conflict Resolution*, (Third Edition), Cambridge: Polity Press, 2011
- Rubenstein, R., 'Sources', in S. Cheldelin, D. Druckman and L. Fast (eds.) *Conflict: From Analysis to Intervention*, London: Continuum, 2003.
- Ryan, S., 'Conflict Management and Conflict Resolution', in *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 2:1, 1990
- Sandole, D., 'Typology' in S. Cheldelin, D. Druckman and L. Fast (eds.) *Conflict: From Analysis to Intervention*, London: Continuum, 2003.
- Saunders, H., *A Public Peace Process: Sustained Dialogue to Transform Racial and Ethnic Conflicts*, Palgrave Macmillan: New York, 1999.
- Schirch, L., *The Little Book of Strategic Peacebuilding*, London: Good Books 2004.
- Smith A. and Smock, D., *Managing A Mediation Process*, Washington D.C: United States Institute of Peace, 2010.
- Steger M., 'Peacebuilding and Non-Violence: Gandhi's Perspective on Power', in D. Christie, R. Wagner and D. Winter, (eds.), *Peace, Conflict, and Violence: Peace Psychology for the 21st Century* Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 2001.
- Wallenstein, P. 'Armed Conflicts', in *Understanding Conflict Resolution*, (Third Edition), Sage, London, 2012.
- Wallenstein, P., *Understanding Conflict Resolution* (2nd ed.), London: Sage Publications, 2007.
- Webel C. and J. Galtung J., (eds.), *The Handbook of Peace and Conflict Studies*, London: Routledge. Toolkits by United States Institute of Peace, 2007.
- Zartman I. and Soto, A. De, *Timing Mediation Initiatives*, Washington D.C: United States Institute of Peace, 2010.
- Zartman, W. "Dynamics and Constraints", in William Zartman (ed.), *Elusive Peace: Negotiating an End to Civil Wars*, Washington: The Brookings Institute, 1995.